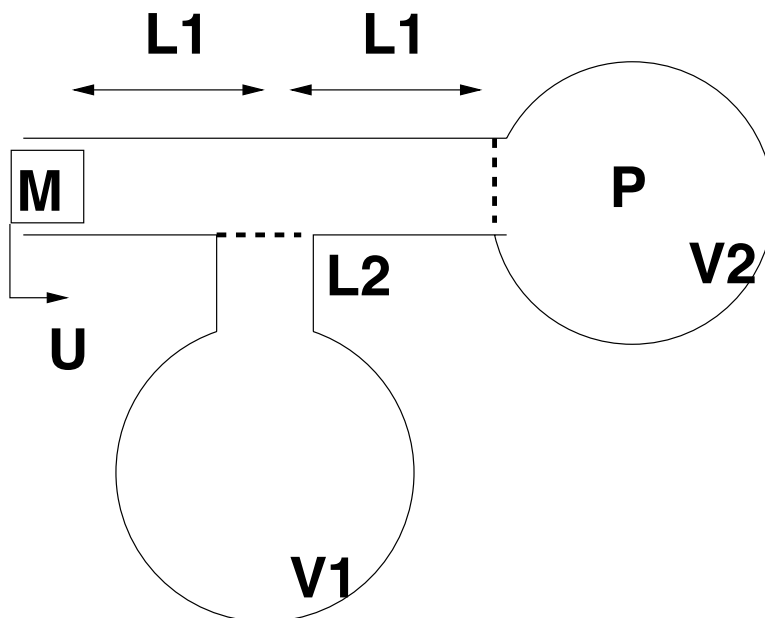


Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
University of Massachusetts Lowell

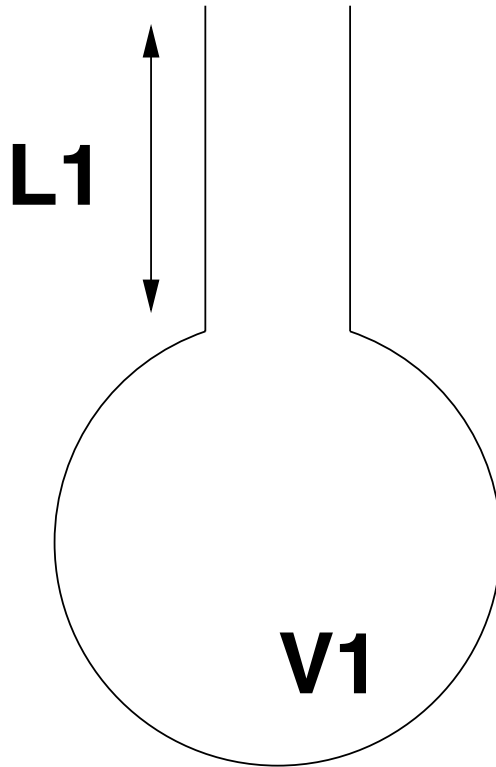
16.413 Problem Set #2

1. Consider the mechanical-acoustical system. The velocity of the mass are given by u . The cross-sectional area of each pipe is equal to A . The two screens have equal acoustic impedance R_A .

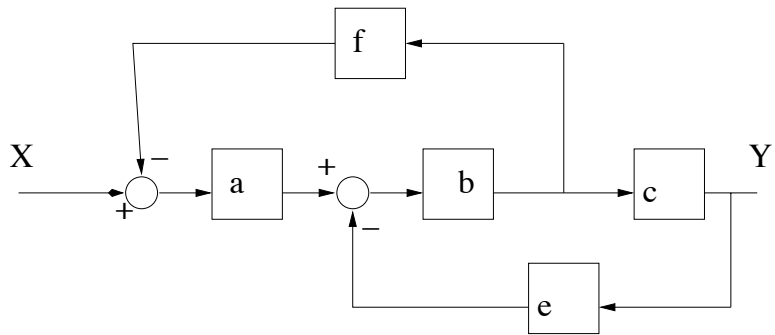


- Using the pressure as the across variable and volume velocity as the through variable determine the an equivalent circuit for the system.
- Determine the equation of motion in the Laplace domain.
- Find the pressure P given the velocity of the mass, U

2. Consider the empty wine bottle depicted in the figure. The cross sectional area of the neck is given by the variable A .



- Using impedance analogy where the pressure is the "across" variable, determine the equivalent circuit for the system.
- If $L_1 = 7\text{cm}$, $V_1 = 354\text{cm}^3$ and the neck diameter is equal to 1.8cm determine the resonant frequency.



3. Given the block diagram find Y/X using Mason's gain formula.